





## PONARS Eurasia Academic Workshop on Modernization

March 14-15, 2019 | St. Petersburg, Russia

### **A**GENDA

Updated: March 8, 2019

### Day 1, Thursday, March 14

Location: European University at St. Petersburg (EUSP), 6/1A Gagarinskaya Street

09:45-10:00 Introductory Remarks: Vadim Volkov, Rector, EUSP [ROOM 201]

# <u>10:00-12:00</u> Session 1: Transformations of Social Mobilizations and Protests (*Plenary Session*)

<u>Chair</u>: **Vladimir Gel'man**, European University at St. Petersburg; University of Helsinki **Regina Smyth**, Indiana University

 $State\ Policy\ and\ Popular\ Participation:\ The\ Case\ of\ Moscow's\ Housing\ Renovation\ Program$ 

Theodore Gerber, University of Wisconsin-Madison

Homeownership, the Middle Class, and Political-Economic Ideology: Modernization Theory Revisited in Four Post-Soviet Countries

**Elena Sirotkina** (presenting), Higher School of Economics (Moscow), **Andrei Semenov**, Perm State University, and **Jan Matti Dollbaum**, University of Bremen

Who Are the Navalny Supporters? Evidence from Alexei Navalny's 2017/18 Presidential Campaign **Anna Dekalchuk**, Higher School of Economics (St. Petersburg)

A New Age Cohort Entering Politics: How Generational Belonging Influences Transition from Civic to Political Activism in Local Communities (The Case of Sosnoviy Bor)

<u>Discussants</u>: **Kirill Rogov**, Liberal Mission Foundation (Moscow), and **Andrey Shcherbak**, Higher School of Economics (St. Petersburg)

12:00-13:00 Lunch, Bretzel - Chaikovskogo str., 4

# 13:00-14:30 Session 2: Modernizing Security at Home and Abroad (*Breakout Session*) [ROOM 430]

Chair: **Eduard Ponarin**, Higher School of Economics (St. Petersburg)

Brian Taylor, Syracuse University

How Modern is Russian Security Policy-Making?

Ivan Kurilla, European University at St. Petersburg

Modernization Viewed as An Outcome of Russian-American Encounters

Erica Marat, National Defense University

Technological Solutions for Complex Problems: Emerging Electronic Surveillance Regimes in Eurasian Cities

<u>Discussant</u>: **Irina Busygina**, Higher School of Economics (St. Petersburg)







# 13:00-14:30 Session 3: Symbolic Power, Political Theater, and Conspiracy (*Breakout Session*) [ROOM 429]

Chair: Joshua Tucker, New York University

Jessica Pisano, The New School (New York City)

Modernizing Concepts? Political Theatre in Russia and Ukraine

Viatcheslav Morozov, University of Tartu (Estonia)

Putin and the Peasant: Russia's Entangled Modernity and Interscalar Effects in Semi-Peripheral Politics

Scott Radnitz, University of Washington

Machiavellian Maneuvers: Testing the Effectiveness of Conspiratorial Appeals

Discussant: Gulnaz Sharafutdinova, King's College London

#### 14:30-15:00 Coffee Break

#### 15:00-16:30 Session 4: Institutional Modernization (Breakout Session) [ROOM 430]

Chair: Jessica Pisano, The New School (New York City)

Caress Schenk, Nazarbayev University

Symbol, Performance, and Legitimacy. Demonstrating State Capacity to Control Immigration in Russia.

Ivan Grigoriev, Higher School of Economics (St. Petersburg)

Institutional Decay Under Autocracy: Evidence from Business-State Relations in Russia

Nikolay Petrov, Higher School of Economics (Moscow)

Regime Modernization in Russia?

Discussant: Theodore Gerber, University of Wisconsin-Madison

#### 15:00-16:30 Session 5: Economic and Social Modernization (Breakout Session) [ROOM 429]

Chair: Grigore Pop-Eleches, Princeton University

Mikhail Sokolov (presenting) and Katerina Guba, European University at St. Petersburg

Suspecting the Professor: The Logic of Authoritarian Modernization in Russian Academia

Ivan Lyubimov, Gaidar Institute for Economic Policy/RANEPA

Russia's Diversification Prospects

Sarah Wilson Sokhey, University of Colorado Boulder

Revenue & Spending in Oil-Rich Countries

Discussant: Scott Gehlbach, University of Wisconsin-Madison

Dinner 19:00 - Salhino - Voznesenskiy av., 55







# Day 2, Friday, March 15

<u>Location</u>: Higher School of Economics (HSE), St. Petersburg, 123 Griboyedova Canal Emb.

### 10:30-12:00 Session 6: Political Control, Domination, and Breakdown [ROOM 402]

(Plenary Session)

<u>Chair</u>: **Scott Radnitz**, University of Washington **Scott Gehlbach**, University of Wisconsin–Madison

Hiding Control

Gulnaz Sharafutdinova, King's College London

Disruptive Technologies Versus Identity Politics in Russia

Margarita Zavadskaya, European University at St. Petersburg

Economic or Ethnic Mobilization? Political Machines and the Integrity of Subnational Elections in Russia

<u>Discussants</u>: **Vladimir Gel'man**, European University at St. Petersburg; University of Helsinki and **Graeme Robertson**, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

12:00-13:30 Lunch, Est! Cafe, 11 Kryukov canal quay

#### 13:30-15:00 Session 7: Governance (Breakout Session) [ROOM 402]

Chair: **Theodore Gerber**, University of Wisconsin-Madison

Vsevolod Bederson, Irina Shevtsova, Stanislav Shkel, and Andrey Semyonov, Perm State University

No Country for Elections? Centralization, Models of Local Governance, and Public Goods Provision in Russia

**Grigore Pop-Eleches,** Princeton University, and **Graeme Robertson,** University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Can Modernizing Reforms Actually Reduce Corruption? Evidence from a Natural Experiment on Police Reform in Ukraine

**Kirill Rogov**, Liberal Mission Foundation (Moscow)

The Crisis of Transition: Was the October 1993 Violent Clash in Russia Inevitable?

<u>Discussant</u>: **Regina Smyth**, Indiana University







#### 13:30-15:00 Session 8: Modernization of the Eurasian Space (Breakout Session) [ROOM 322]

Chair: Ivan Kurilla, European University at St. Petersburg

Irina Busygina, Higher School of Economics (St. Petersburg)

Post-Soviet Nations and Russia After 2014: New Shift in Bilateral Deals and the End of Russia-Driven Integration Projects

Eduard Dzhagityan, Higher School of Economics (Moscow)

Single Banking Regulation Mechanism as Driving Force of the EAEU Common Financial Market

Alexei Trochev, Nazarbayev University

*Judicial Chiefs and Clientelism in Authoritarian Regimes: Evidence from Kazakhstan*<u>Discussant</u>: **Anna Dekalchuk**, Higher School of Economics (St. Petersburg)

#### 15:00-15:30 Coffee Break

#### 15:30-17:00 Session 9: Modernization in Political Behavior (Breakout Session) [ROOM 402]

Chair: Irina Busygina, Higher School of Economics (St. Petersburg)

Grigore Pop-Eleches, Princeton University, and Joshua Tucker, New York University

Communist Legacies and Left-Authoritarianism

Boris Sokolov, Higher School of Economics (St. Petersburg)

Failed Modernization, Elite Ressentiment, and the Growth of Mass-Level Anti-Westernism in Post-Communist Eastern Europe

<u>Discussant</u>: Margarita Zavadskaya, European University at St. Petersburg

#### 15:30-17:00 Session 10: Historical Legacies (Breakout Session) [ROOM 322]

Chair: Erica Marat, National Defense University

Lucan Ahmad Way, University of Toronto

Surviving Modernization: The Revolutionary Origins of Soviet Durability

Mark Kramer, Harvard University

The Soviet Legacy in Russian Foreign Policy

Andrey Shcherbak and Maria Ukhvatova, Higher School of Economics (St. Petersburg)

From "the Red Belt" to "the Bible Belt": Historical Roots of the Shift in Russian Political Geography

Discussant: Ivan Kurilla, European University at St. Petersburg

19:00 Caravan - Voznesenskiy av., 46.